

# Share-VDE: Library Linked Open Data in Action

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New York Technical Services Librarians - June 6th 2023

#### Share-VDE Overview



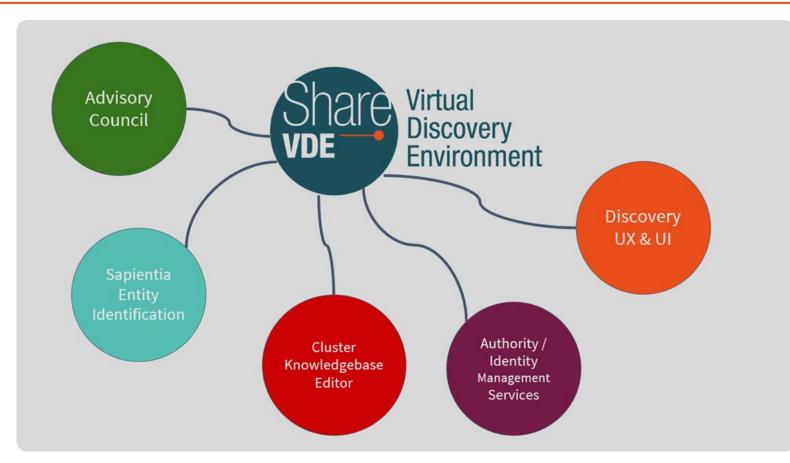
#### Active Participating Institutions in Share-VDE



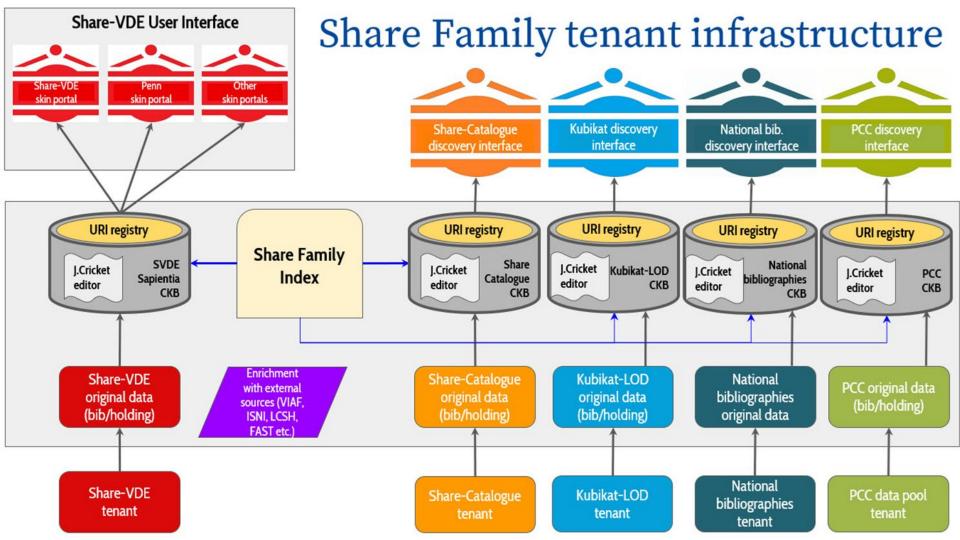
Libraries members of SVDE and Share Family working groups, and parallel projects are constantly contributing with their Subject Matter Experts to requirements gathering, functional analysis and providing feedback on developments.



#### Share-VDE Groups







- Open pool of PCC-quality BIBFRAME data
- Converted and hosted by the Share Family initiative
- Collaboration via PCC liaison
- https://pcc-lod.org/

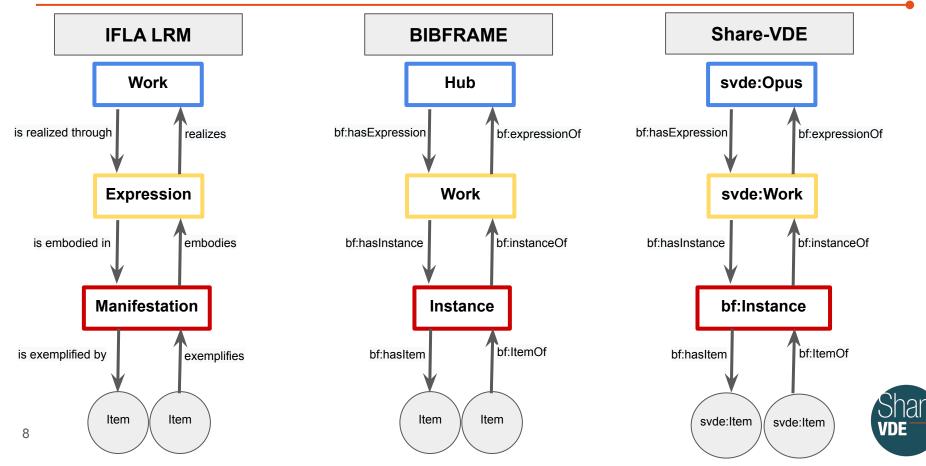


### Share-VDE Suite of Tools and Services

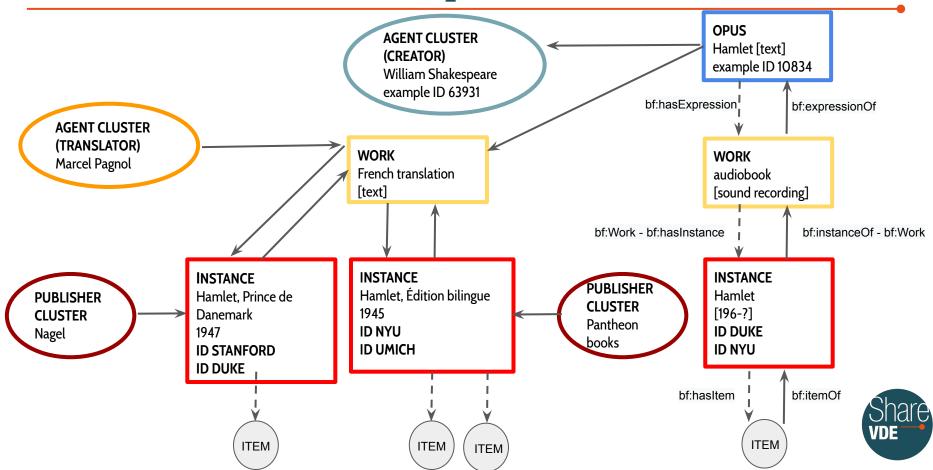
- Data conversion service: MARC to BIBFRAME
- Member-developed data model
- Sapientia Cluster Knowledge Base
- •JCricket Editor
- Entity-based BIBFRAME catalog <u>https://www.svde.org/</u>



### Comparison IFLA-LRM/BIBFRAME/Share-VDE



#### Share-VDE model (simplified version)



#### JCricket Editor - The Entity Management System

| <  → | Edit: "Isaiah Thomas" · Share-VDE   |   |  |
|------|---|---|--|
|      | Share-VDE   | Q. Search all content   |  |
|      | Isaiah Thomas → <b>Edit</b>   |   |  |
|      | Manual review needed - This cluster was automatically created and is likely in need of manual                                 | Verifyshin ×  |  |
|      | Person<br>Isaiah Thomas<br>€ ↔  | Connectenternal IDs-ShareVOE  |  |
|      | Cluster metadata Connected externa  | Share-VDE   | Q_Search all content   |
|      | Senser         B2         Name         Base         Cantel           CGLC         02 233.241         Salach Thuma         389 | Connect to external IDS   | <page-header><text><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><text><text><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></text></text></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></text></page-header> |
|      |   | APPLICATION<br><b>J.Cricket E</b><br>• J.Cricket editor for updating and modi | ditor  |

JCricket is an entity editor that carries out the transition from Marc to a real Entity Management System.

JCricket acts on the entity database
(CKB) created through Entity Resolution and clustering processes.

*"The more, the merrier"* is a perfect vision in a collaborative community. But each library also has local needs: the architecture of JCricket allows to operate locally or centrally, creating a collaborative group that does not forget local specificities.



- it's a linked data entity / authority editor
- it applies to linked data entities created within all tenants of the Share Family (svde.org, pcc-lod.org, natbib-lod.org)
- it's a manual application that that manages properties (attributes, relations and links) of entities in the CKB -Cluster Knowledge Base



 $\mathbf{V}$ 

it's a collaborative tool shared across member institutions



it can be a new tool for copy cataloging in LOD



#### What JCricket is not

>> not a traditional bibliographic data editor

not an original cataloguing tool

not in contrast with Sinopia or Marva

not impacting original data that reside in member libraries' systems (unless libraries want to use ad hoc APIs for entity updates both in SVDE and in their systems)







#### Penn's Involvement in Share-VDE



#### Penn's involvement

- Participant since the initial 2016 pilot project
- Serving on Advisory Council and other teams
- Partnering with SVDE to develop a Penn skin <u>https://penn.svde.org/</u>
- Linked Data vision:

https://guides.library.upenn.edu/linked-data



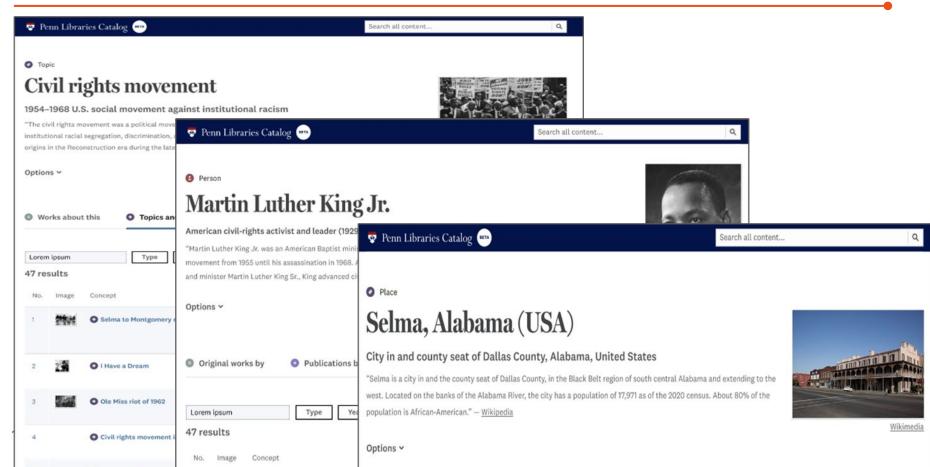
## SVDE integrations for Penn's local services

| 💀 Penn Libraries Catalo   | og   | Search                   | all content    |                        | Q                | Log in 🗸 |
|---|--|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|
| 🔹 William Shakespeare >   | <ul> <li>Hamlet</li> </ul>   |                          |                |                        |                  |          |
| THE<br>Tragical Hittoric of<br>HAMLET,<br>Prise of Denarks.<br>By Villian Shdafara<br>Nedy Impided and endoged a sinds as mesh<br>spina at way according on littles and performance<br>Copyres. | <ul> <li>Original Work</li> <li>Hamlet</li> <li>Written by William Shakespeare</li> <li>The Tragedy of Hamlet, Prince of Denmar<br/>sometime between 1599 and 1602. Set in D</li> <li>Read online now C</li> </ul> | k, often shortened to Ha |                | and his revenge agains |                  |          |
| Library-held publicatio     S results     Filter publications   | Q Availability Language  | All filters              | ) Held at Penn |                        |                  |          |
| Title   |  | Person name              | Language       | Location               | Availability     | ٥        |
| • Hamlet: Second quarto   | (  | Michael Heppell          | English        | Penn                   | Available online |          |
| • Hamlet. A new version [b  | y] Rouben Mamoulian  | Mike McClement           | English        | Penn                   | Available online |          |

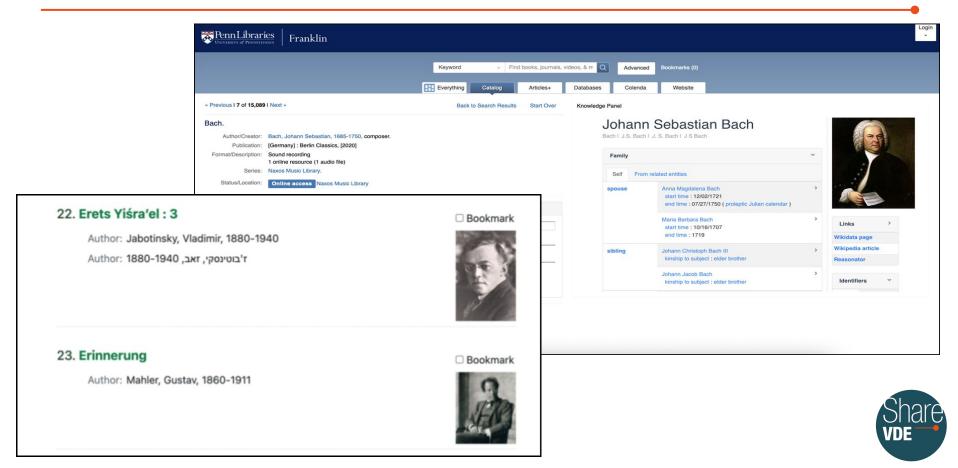
Integration with local services, e.g. connection to Alma APIs for Penn circulation services



### Penn UX testing



#### Penn's Future Plans



## Share Family: initiatives beside Share-VDE



## Common priorities, challenges and concerns

- By adopting BIBFRAME as main ontology, take advantage of the potentials of linked data to facilitate interoperability among data pools, in coexistence with MARC.
- Transform library catalogs in research tools providing structured access and visibility to research in original languages in all disciplines.
- Apply and support open metadata policies.
- Be independent of local practices and of local choices of ILS/LSP.
- Open up a new level of international cooperation to maintain the wealth of information that will continue to grow.
- By serving as an authoritative data source, contribute to a new bibliographic ecosystem where data modeling, data enrichment and data sharing are handled collectively.



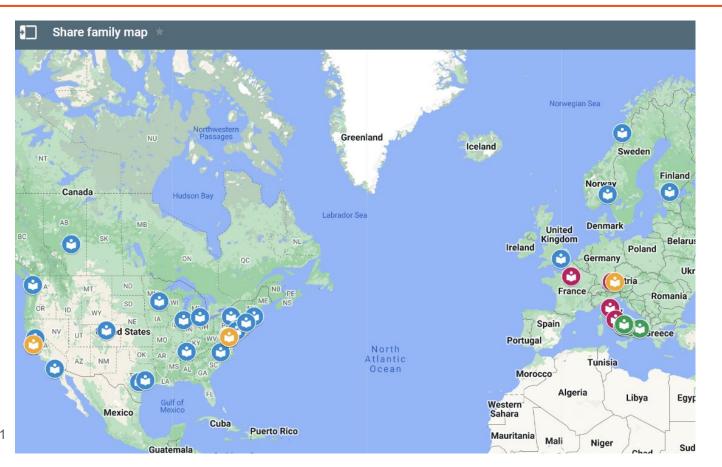
#### The Share Family initiatives



For further details please refer to the following section of the wiki: <u>About the Share Family</u>.



## Share Family map

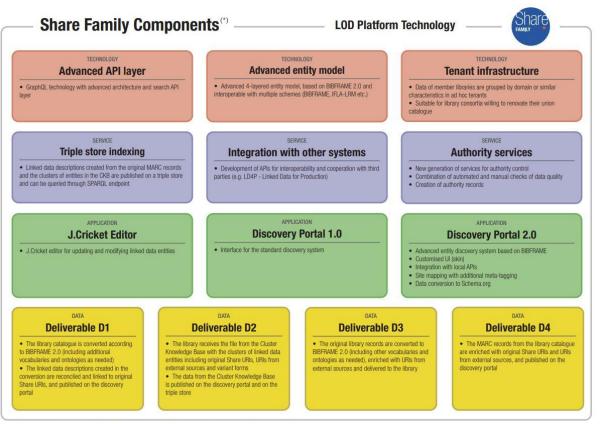


The map with the names of the participant institutions can be consulted on this dedicated web page.

Further information are available on the wiki.

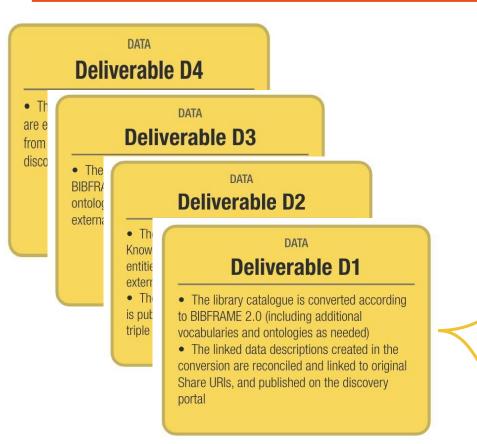


## The configurable components





#### Deliverables



Data. enriched with information (URIs and values) from external authoritative sources and converted following the BIBFRAME data model. are available for the publication on the Share portal and for other library projects, both in Marc 21 enriched and in RDF.

Data can be enriched with specific
sources selected by each library, following their special and local needs



#### A different simple search configuration: the BNB

| BRITISH NATIONAL<br>BIBLIOGRAPHY   |          |
|--|----------|
| Search for people, original works and public<br>Publications Original works People and organizations | ations   |
| e.g. the hitchhiker's guide to the galaxy adams  | <b>Q</b> |
| Language Year Type   |          |
| Advanced search  |          |
|  |          |
| Explore linked open data for books and journals published or distributed in                          |          |
| the United Kingdom and Ireland since 1950, and electronic publications since 2013                    |          |
| ← Back to British Library Learn more Options ∨   |          |

Simple search default configuration on <u>Natbib tenant</u> and the <u>BNB - British National Bibliography skin</u>\* is set to *Publications* search, instead of the SVDE default.

This was done to comply with a different requirement whereby for the data stored in this tenant (ie. national bibliographies) it's meaningful to direct users to publications.

Different communities or types of institutions might need customised features.

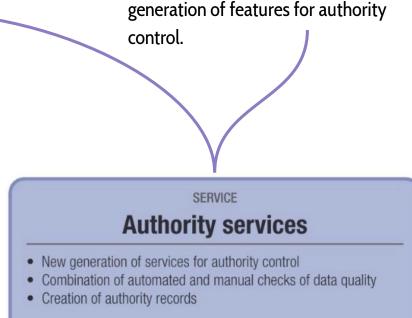


## **Enhanced Authority Services**

| Casafnillari Authority Services Web  | ×      |          |      |            |  |          |
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| swr accuse   | Delete | 10       | 670  | 5          | \$aHis Commercial tenant's leasing transactions guide, 1991;\$bCIP t.p.<br>(Alan D. Sugarman) data sheet (b. 12-20-45) |          |
|  | Delete | 11       | 920  | 5 1        | \$ahttp://d.loc.gov/authorities/names/n85219263  |          |
|  | Delete | 12       | 821  | 5 5        | Sahttp://viat.org/viat/62991032  |          |
|  | Delete | 13       | 922  | 1.1        | \$ahttp://isni.org/isni/000000067490818  |          |

Innovative solutions that facilitate and improve authority control through automatic and manual procedures.

- Libraries will receive constantly updates on their bibliographic and authority records from authoritative sources.
- Authority Services currently available for MARC-based workflows offer automated URI enrichment, reconciliation and validation of library data.



The next step is to make Authority Services available also for linked

data-based workflows - a truly new

#### Triple store publication - an open query endpoint

SVDE data are open and accessible through an open endpoint, allowing retrieval in RDF format through SPARQL queries.

<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/mstatus/c> <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdfschema#label> "changed" <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN> <https://svde.org/AdminMetadata/upenn9916551383503681> <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/encodingLevel> <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/menclvl/f> <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN> . <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/menclvl/f> <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntaxns#type> <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/EncodingLevel> <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN>. <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/menclyl/f> <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#label> "full" <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN> . <https://svde.org/AdminMetadata/upenn9916551383503681> <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/descriptionConventions> <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/descriptionConventions/aacr> <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN> . <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/descriptionConventions/aacr> <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/DescriptionConventions> <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN> . <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/descriptionConventions/aacr> <a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/code>"aacr" <a href="http://svde.org/agents/UPENN">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/code>"aacr" <a href="http://svde.org/agents/UPENN">http://svde.org/agents/UPENN</a>, <https://syde.org/AdminMetadata/upenn9916551383503681> <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/identifiedBy> <https://svde.org/UPENN9916551383503681 Local 001/83d25d24-2db9-4d7a-868e-8d7d11827a4b> <https://svde.org/agents/UPENN> <https://svde.org/UPENN9916551383503681 Local 001/83d25d24-2db9-4d7a-868e-8d7d11827a4b> <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>

#### SERVICE Triple store indexing

• Linked data descriptions created from the original MARC records and the clusters of entities in the CKB are published on a triple store and can be queried through SPARQL endpoint

> The core of SVDE integrated catalogue, ie. the Cluster Knowledge Base of linked data entities created from SVDE institutions' data, is published on a public query interface.



#### Advanced API layer to facilitate the data consumption

SVDE 2.0 back-end infrastructure leverages an advanced API layer that orchestrates queries to SVDE data from the web discovery portal and from machine-to-machine applications.

The API layer is designed to handle3 the increasingly complex search logic, the update to the entity model and the enhancement to the Cluster Knowledge Base.

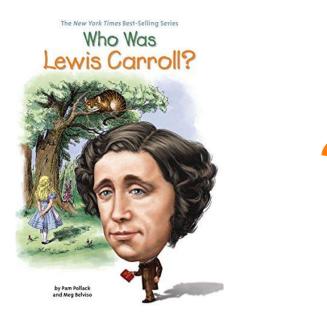
- Two API protocols: GraphQL API and REST API
- All Share-VDE entities are exposed through (read-only) API
- Search API provide several shapes / context behaviour (e.g. simple, advanced search, partial or full match, exact matches suggestions, terms modifiers, results explanation)
- Three query languages: TermsQL, SVDEQL, StructQL

## Advanced API layer

GraphQL technology with advanced architecture and search API layer



## Entity Resolution (ER) and Entity modeling (1)



Lewis Carroll => Alice's Adventures in Wonderland

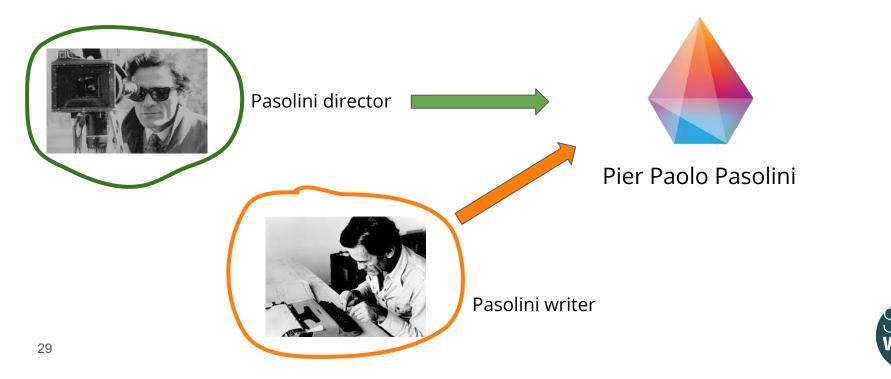


Charles Lutwidge Dodgson => *The game of logic* 

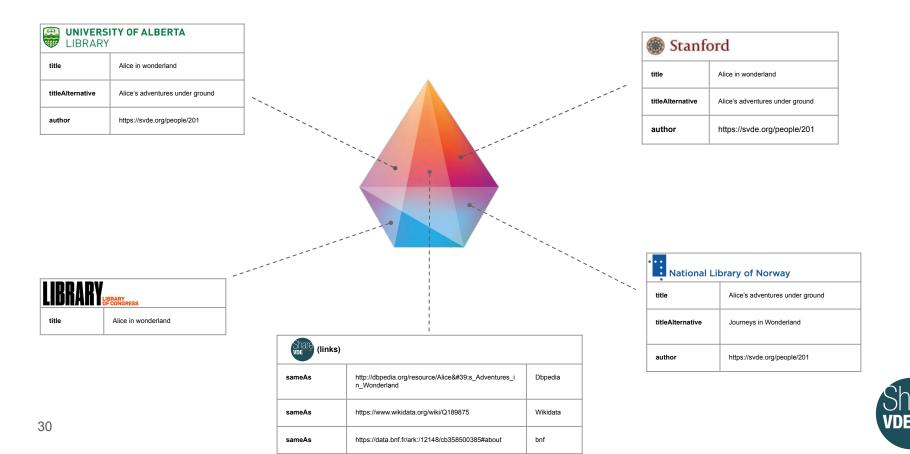


## Entity Resolution (ER) and Entity modeling (2)

**Profile**: the information unit that expresses the identity of a particular and unique entity



#### Share-VDE Cluster: the Prism



#### Share - News & Updates on wiki.svde.org

| Share Virtual<br>Discovery<br>Environment | Q Find  |   |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| HIGHLIGHTS                                | Pages Main Page >   | Last edited <b>one week ago</b><br>by Anna Lionetti |  |  |  |  |
| Share-VDE: linked data for libraries      | Share-VDE: linked data for libraries  | D   |  |  |  |  |
| Contact us                                |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| About this wiki                           |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| All pages                                 |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| About the Share Family                    | Share-VDE (SVDE) is a library-driven initiative which brings together the bibliographic catalogues and authority files of a community of<br>environment based on linked data. Share-VDE expanded its scope to embrace a wider community of over thirty institutions also from the<br>Share Family.  |   |  |  |  |  |
| News and updates                          | From September 2021, <b>the new version Share-VDE 2.0 is live at https://svde.org</b> 안 with an enhanced Entity Discovery Portal and Linkk previous version at https://share-vde.org/ 양 will be progressively dismissed. The load of Share-VDE libraries' data is being done progres  |   |  |  |  |  |
| SHARE-VDE                                 | portal hosts a subset of the data available on the previous version. If you want to discover the advanced functions of Share-VDE 2.0, the web portal at https://svde.org @ is   |   |  |  |  |  |
| About Share-VDE<br>Share-VDE institutions | the place to go.<br>The press release announcing Share-VDE 2.0 & is available, along with the explanation of position of Share-VDE that is outlined in the Share-VDE Statement 2021 &<br>and in the more recent Executive Summary &. Share-VDE also adopts an Open Metadata Policy &, approved by its Advisory Council.   |   |  |  |  |  |
| FAQ<br>Share-VDE resources                | The collaborative endeavour, based on the requirements and perceptions of libraries, is promoted by Casalini Libri &, international bibl<br>Program for Cooperative Cataloging; @Cult&, provider of ILS, Discovery tools and Semantic Web solutions for the cultural heritage see<br>participation from an international group of national and research libraries and influenced by the vision of the LD4P project &. |   |  |  |  |  |
| ACTIVITIES                                | After two successful research & development phases launched in 2016 and with the cooperation of the Library of Congress, Share-VDE and the Share Family are   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Strands of work                           | progressively into production connecting the catalogues of libraries in the US, Canada and Europe. The collaborative initiative is poter<br>steered by the library community.   | itially open to any library and is                  |  |  |  |  |
| Working groups                            |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| MEMBERS AREA                              | Contents <sub>[hide]</sub>  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Community work                            |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| How to                                    | 1 How it works<br>2 Main areas of focus   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Share-VDE workshop                        | 3 Benefits<br>4 Being part of Share-Art, Share-Music, Share-Catalogue   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Materials for wiki administrators         | 5 Info and contacts   |   |  |  |  |  |
| TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION                   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Technical documentation                   | How it works  |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | For an overview of the entity discovery portal, see the demo of the Share-VDE entity discovery portal if with an introduction on the Sha  | re-VDE user experience and user                     |  |  |  |  |

For an overview of the entity discovery portal, see the demo of the Share-VDE entity discovery portal @ with an introduction on the Share-VDE user experience and user interface design process; supporting slides are also available @.



# Thank you.

Please reach out for any question. bethpc@upenn.edu | michele@casalini.it

> https://wiki.svde.org/ www.svde.org info@svde.org